




Government of India

INDIA'S JOURNEY TOWARDS UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE



“Yoga is a symbol of universal aspiration
for health and wellbeing.”

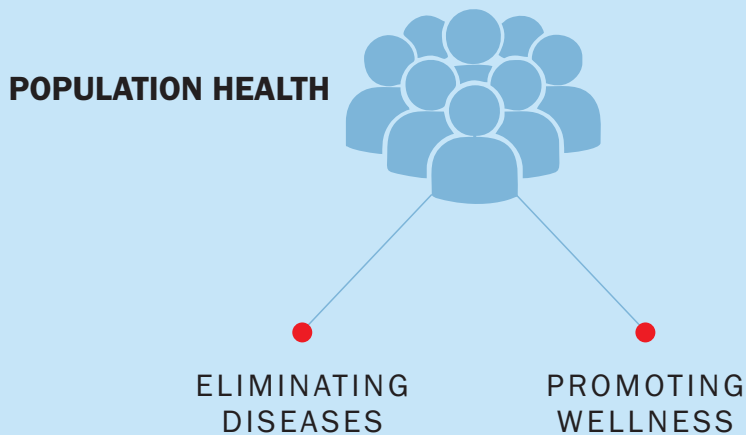
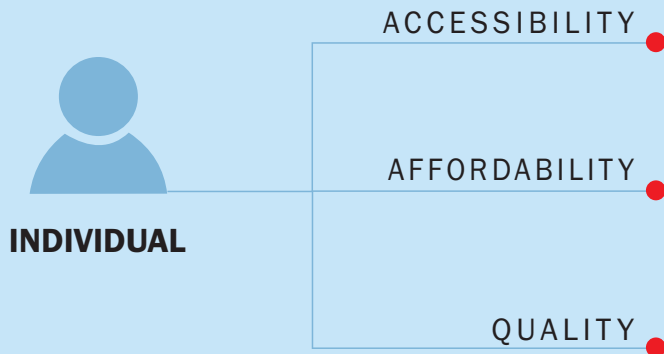
- Narendra Modi
Prime Minister of India



“The attainment of the highest possible level of health and well-being for all at all ages, through a preventive and promotive health care orientation in all developmental policies, and universal access to good quality health care services without anyone having to face financial hardship as a consequence.”

National Health Policy, 2017

UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE



AYUSHMAN BHARAT: INDIA'S PATH TO UHC

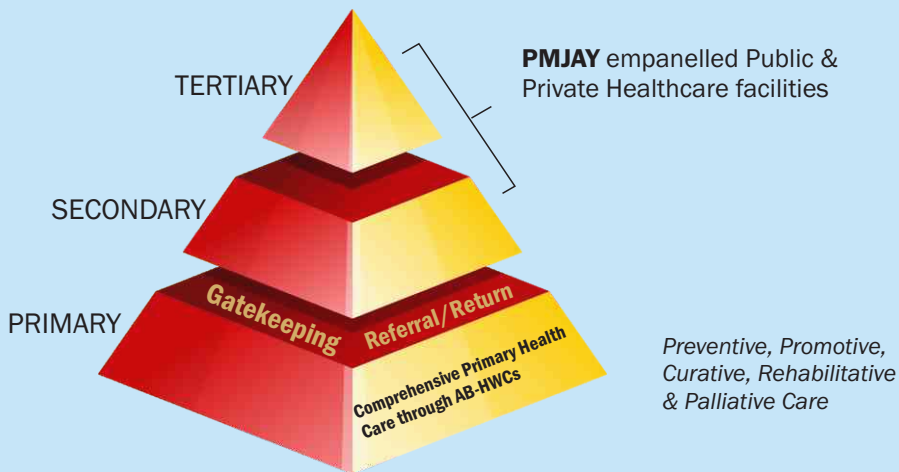
Launched in 2018, with two components:

Setting up of 150,000 **Health and Wellness Centers (HWCs)** by 2022, delivering Comprehensive Primary Health Care (CPHC), universal and free to all users spanning preventive, promotive, curative, rehabilitative and palliative care

Prime Minister's Health Protection Scheme / **Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PMJAY)** providing financial protection- cashless at the point of care and portable, for secondary and tertiary care to 500 million people.



AYUSHMAN BHARAT: UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE



CONTINUUM OF CARE – PMJAY and HWC



ONE YEAR OF IMPLEMENTATION

PMJAY

102 million
Beneficiaries Verified

450,000 Hospital Admissions
Worth Rupees 73,450 million

18,075
Hospitals Empanelled

40,000+
Availed Treatment Outside Their Home State

HEALTH AND WELLNESS CENTRES

More than
21,000
HWC operational

17,063,522
foot falls

952,134
Yoga Sessions
conducted

> 7 million
Hypertension
Patients
on treatment

> 3.1 million
Diabetes Patients
on treatment

> 16 million
persons distributed
Free and Essential
medicines

>30,000
people diagnosed
with Cancers
(Oral/Breast/
Cervical)

> 4.9 million
Persons availed
free and essential
diagnostics



UHC JOURNEY: INCREMENTAL AND ASPIRATIONAL

Aims at progressive integration of all sub population groups (adolescents, men and the elderly)

Ensures gradual inclusion of packages of high burden disease conditions

Screening of 30+ population for common Non Communicable Diseases (NCDs) ongoing

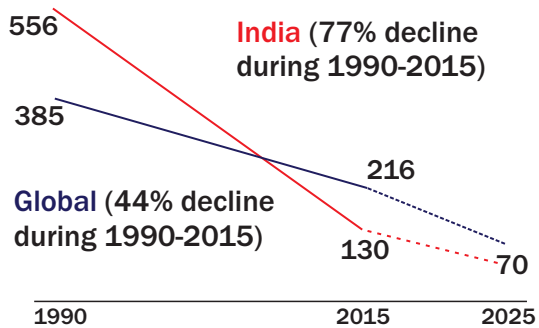
Significant gains achieved from focus on Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn and Child Health (RMNCH) care (MDG targets achieved); communicable diseases continue to be a focus and now, chronic disease care being incorporated

UHC interventions build on a robust health systems platform, strengthening quality and high coverage

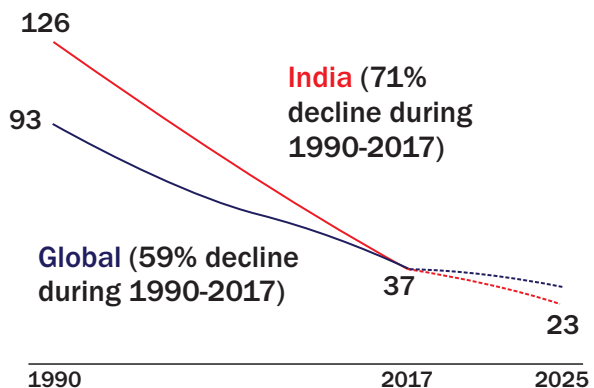


MMR AND U5MR DECLINED IN INDIA FASTER THAN GLOBAL AVERAGE

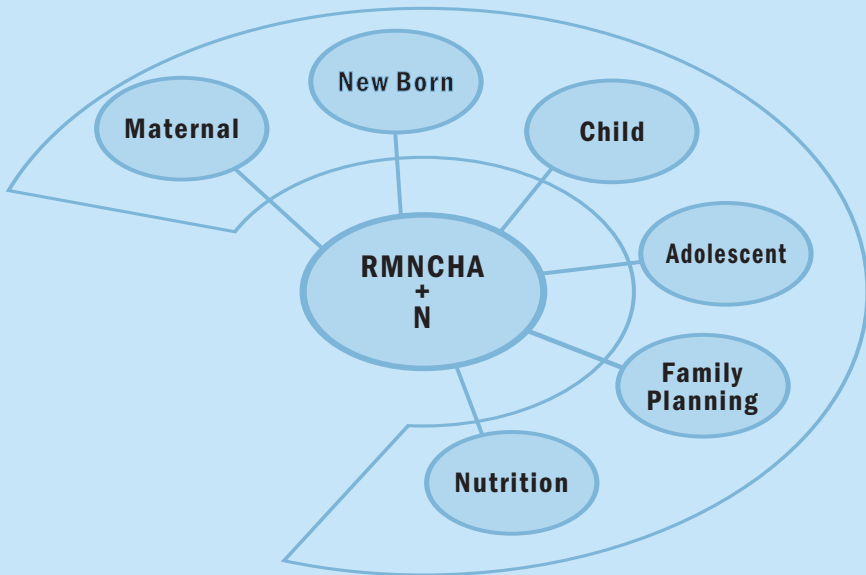
Maternal Mortality Ratio



Under 5 Mortality Ratio



LIFE CYCLE APPROACH OF RMNCHA+N



Maternal

- 23,240 Delivery Points established.
- Prime Minister's Safe Motherhood Campaign: 20 million antenatal care sessions undertaken since 2016
- LaQshya - strengthens key quality processes in labour rooms and maternity operation theatres
- Nurse practitioner Midwifery cadre introduced to improve coverage and quality of respectful maternity care



New Born

- State of the art newborn care units >800 units established catering to 1.1 million newborns annually
- Home based newborn care provided to over 12 million newborns visited every year
- Active promotion of early Initiation of Breastfeeding

Child

- 33.9 million children and 8.8 million pregnant women reached through focused immunization drive (Mission Indradhanush)
- Intensified Mission Indradhanush: Special drive to reach the unreached- increase of 18.5% in Full Immunization Coverage
- Unprecedented increase in the number of vaccines in national immunization programme- from 7 to 12 (Injectable Polio, Measles Rubella, Tetanus Adult Diphtheria (Td), Rotavirus, and Pneumococcal vaccine)
- 198 million children screened annually for 4Ds (Diseases, Defects, Deficiencies, Developmental Delays)

Nutrition

- Nation wide POSHAN Abhiyan (Nutrition Campaign) launched



- Anaemia Free India: 3% reduction per annum targeted
- Annually >70 million under-five children covered through Intensified Diarrhoea Control Initiative
- >280 million children dewormed annually under National Deworming Day (NDD)

Adolescent

- National Adolescent Health Program covers 253 million adolescents
- 7 million adolescents provided health services through 7500 dedicated adolescent clinics, annually
- 40 million adolescents receive weekly Iron Folic Acid tablet and nutritional advice annually

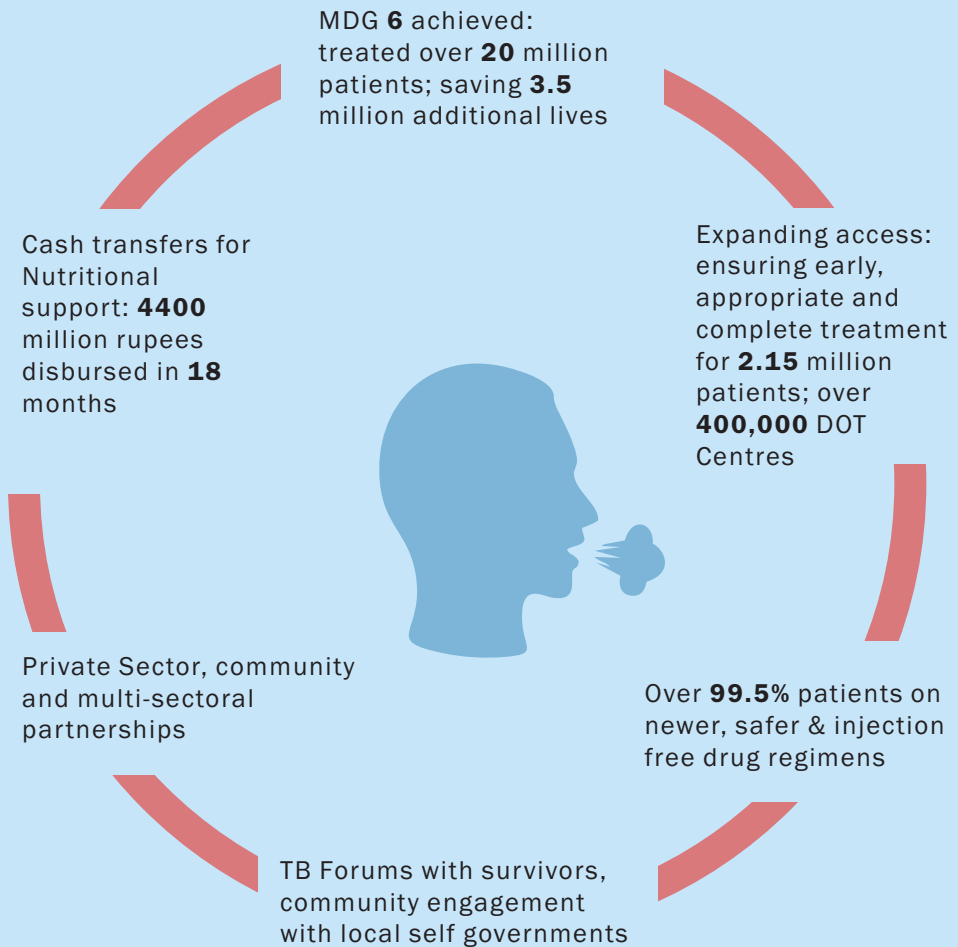
Family Planning

- 24 out of 36 states/UTs have attained replacement level fertility
- Mission Parivar Vikas - Behaviour change communication campaigns and intensified family planning services implemented to reduce unmet need in 146 districts in India
- Three new contraceptives added to basket of contraceptives

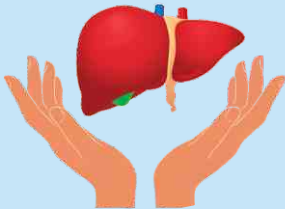


UHC: REDUCING DISEASE BURDEN

TB: ELIMINATION BY 2025



VIRAL HEPATITIS



World's largest Viral Hepatitis Control Programme, to benefit nearly 50 million people.

Free of charge diagnostics and treatment for Hepatitis B & C.

Treatment costs for Hepatitis C reduced from \$1000/day to less than \$1/day

HIV/AIDS



Over 80% decline in new infections from 1995 epidemic peak, against global average of 47%.

71 % decline in AIDS related deaths since 2005, against global average of 51% .



UHC: PREVENTING, MANAGING AND CONTROLLING NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

Screening of Hypertension, Diabetes, Oral Cancer, Breast Cancer and Cervical Cancer for all individuals over 30 years of age in the community ongoing.

Capacity building and Task shifting between frontline workers undertaken

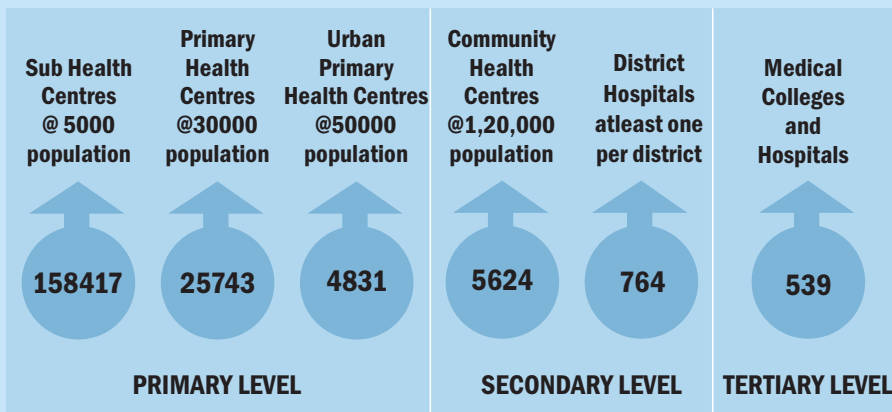
Gradual expansion of primary care package to add care of the elderly, mental health and palliative care.

**Increasing access to secondary care for sequel of Non-Communicable Diseases:
Prime Minister's National Dialysis Programme operational in 460 districts; reached 497,000 patients.**



UHC: ENSURING ACCESS TO CARE

**Strengthening Public health infrastructure - Creating
a wide network of health facilities**



Transport - Free Ambulance services



All India

Dial 108 9305	Dial 102/104 10589	Other patients transport vehicle 5957	Total Ambulance under NHM 25851	State Ambulances 11127
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Mobile Medical Units



**All India
1741**

UHC: EXPANDING HUMAN RESOURCES



539
medical
colleges



Number of
undergraduate medical
seats increased from
50,000 to 80,000
in the past five years

Post-graduate
medical seats
grew from
32,000 to 41,000



Undergraduate
seats expected
to reach
120,000 by 2024



One million
ASHAs or
Community
Health Workers



Reduced cost of
medical education by
Improved mechanism



Number
of nurses/auxiliary
midwives engaged
in public sector **doubled**



Health workforce
created jobs
mainly for women



UHC: CORRECTING REGIONAL IMBALANCES AND REDUCING INEQUITY

Variations in socio-cultural, political, geographic, and economic factors - targeted approaches to address inequity in access

112 Aspirational districts, with low developmental indicators, provided with 30% additional funds and programmatic support

Multisectoral Community campaigns focusing on education, health, nutrition, agriculture and livelihood launched

Health and Nutrition given **30% weightage**; encompassing **13 core indicators** and **31 sub-core indicators**

Enhanced budget allocation and additional funds of > **300 million Rupees per month** as financial incentives provided



UHC: RESOURCE AUGMENTATION

Committed to raise public investments in health care to **2.5% of the GDP** and to allocate two-thirds of the budget to primary health care.

Health and Education Cess on Income tax at 4% to finance quality health services and universal education introduced.

Extra Budgetary funding through Special Purpose Vehicle: A **Higher Education Funding Agency** (HEFA) set up for infrastructure development.

Products such as tobacco are in the higher tax slab.

States initiating '**fat tax**' on junk food: Kerala



UHC: LEVERAGING DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY

- India is the chair of Global Digital Health Platform
- National Digital Health Blueprint released
- **AB-PMJAY** application to provide cashless & paperless treatment to patients
- **Centre for Electronic Health Records (EHR) Standards** established; EHR & Health Metadata & Data Standards notified
- **Mother and Child Tracking System** to ensure inclusion, follow up of high risk and enable complete coverage with services.
- **My Health Record:** a mobile application to create and manage personal health record by citizens
- **Integrated Health Information Platform (IHIP) / IDSP** for name based monitoring of 33 epidemic prone disease on a real time basis
- **NCD application:** to enable continuum of care and follow up for treatment adherence.
- **Nikshay:** a web-based application for monitoring of TB Patients
- **Drug & Vaccine Distribution Management System:** automated tracking of supply chain of drugs, sutures, surgical items
- **e- Raktkosh:** a centralized blood bank management system



- **e-VIN:** digitizes vaccine stocks & monitors the maintenance of cold chain through smart phone for real-time management
- **Mera Aspatal:** an application for real time patient feedback for health services in public health facilities
- **AB: HWC Portal:** to enable real time monitoring of various components of HWC.



UHC: INCREASING ACCESS TO MEDICINES

INDIA



Supplies over
50 per cent
of global demand
for various vaccines



**THIRD
LARGEST**
producer of
generic drugs
in the world

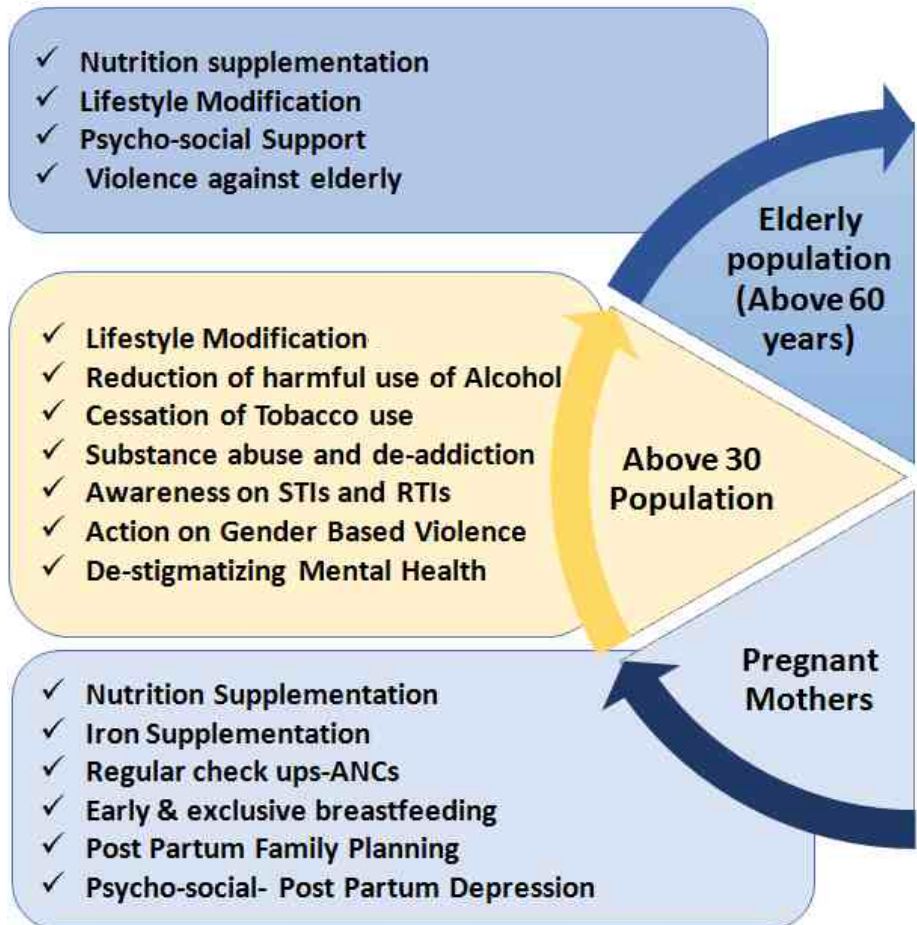


Manufactures
almost every
5th pill
used by
patients worldwide

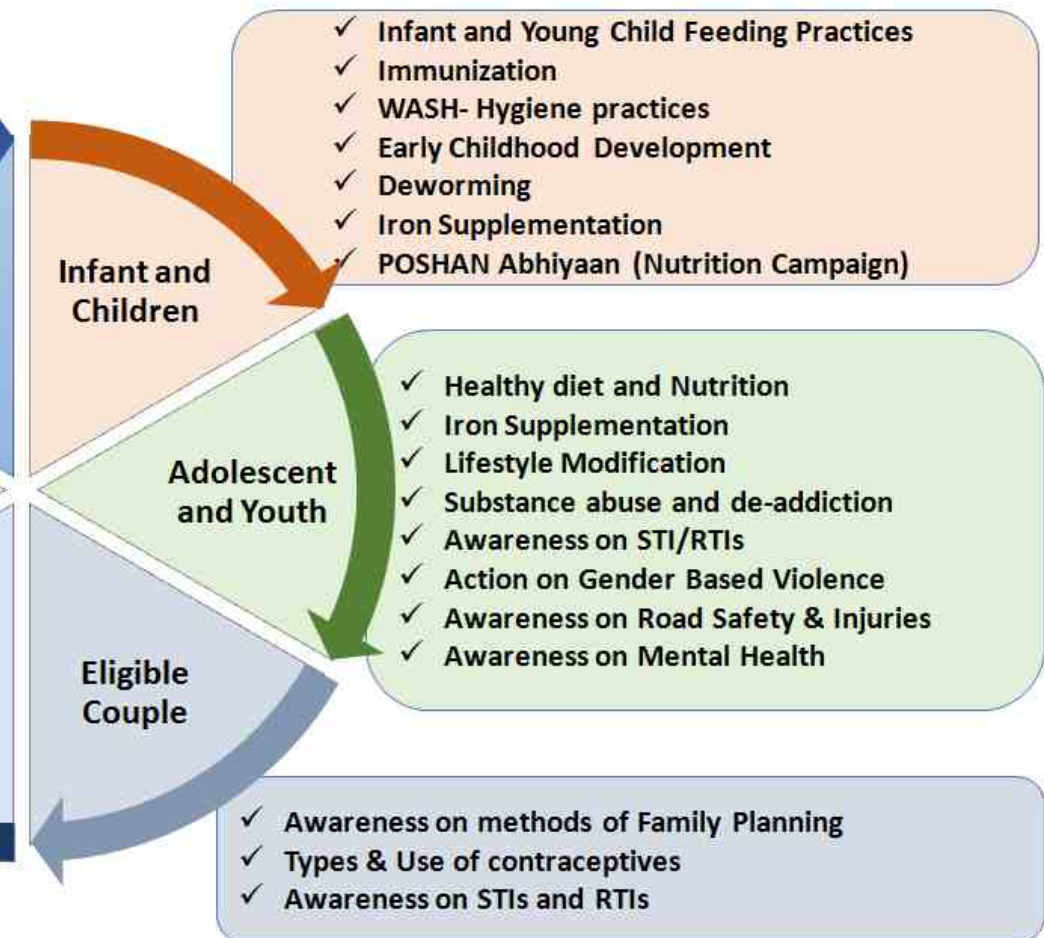
- **AMRIT (Affordable Medicines and Reliable Implants for Treatment) Pharmacies:** provides Reliable Implants and Affordable Medicines for cancer and cardiovascular diseases.
- **Prime Minister's Bhartiya Janaushadhi Pariyojana:** Making quality medicines available at affordable prices for all, particularly the poor and disadvantaged, through 5000 Stores for Quality generic medicines.



UHC: A LIFE CYCLE



MULTI SECTORAL APPROACH



SWACHH BHARAT ABHIYAN / CLEAN INDIA CAMPAIGN

The Swachh Bharat Mission was launched on 2nd October 2014 with a goal of achieving universal safe sanitation and improving the health and well being of all Indians by 2nd October 2019.



10 million

**Household Toilets Built
Since 2nd Oct, 2014**

5,99,693

**Open Defecation
Free Villages**

99.99%

**Unprecedented progress
in rural sanitation**

35

**Open Defecation
Free States/UTs**



UHC: PROMOTING WELLNESS THROUGH MULTI-SECTORAL CONVERGENCE

- **Preventive and Promotive Healthcare Services involving**
 - Behaviour change communication through Self Help Groups, youth and other organized groups, VHSNCs, PRIs, ULBs, etc.
- **Regular Yoga Sessions for the community at HWCs.**
- **Partnering with Fit India Movement**
 - Wellness through regular physical activities
- **Eat Right India campaign**
 - Wellness through healthy diet
 - Eat Healthy – Balanced Diet; Less salt, Less sugar
 - Eat Safe - Food adulteration detection kits at PHCs
- **Ayushman Bharat Health and Wellness Ambassadors**
 - Making teachers and children as Health and Wellness Ambassadors through a standard curriculum
- **Regular conduct of Health promotion activities at AB-HWCs as per the flexible Health Calendar.**
- **Reducing Indoor and Outdoor Air Pollution**
 - **Prime Minister's Ujjawala Yojana:** Cooking Gas Coverage increased from 55% to 94% in five years, bringing down particulate matter 2.5 level



TOBACCO CONTROL

- **Prohibited electronic cigarettes** (Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems) by an enactment
- **Large Pictorial Warnings (85%)** with Quitline number on all consumable tobacco packs
- Implementation of rules for display of Statutory warnings in **films** and **TV** programmes

FINDINGS FROM GLOBAL ADULT TOBACCO USE- ROUND 2, (2016-2017)

17.3 percent reduction in prevalence of tobacco use



Tobacco use among those between 15 and 24 years reduced from **18.4** percent to 12.4 percent



Initiation of Tobacco use:
Mean age at increased from **17.9** years to **18.9** years





FOR INDIA, UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE IS:

**A journey of partnerships: engaging not for profit,
and private sectors, universities, research
agencies, policy fora, think tanks, and civil
society organizations**


**About People's Participation: leveraging Self Help
Groups, Community collectives, and local self
government representatives.**

**Enabling Continuous Implementation
Research: Learning, adapting and
sustaining progress**



Ayushman Bharat - Long Live India

UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE EVERYONE, EVERYWHERE



“Government is working with a holistic approach to improve health sector. Our focus is on both 'affordable health care' and 'preventive health care'.”

- Narendra Modi
Prime Minister of India

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